

Online Appendix:
Punishing Personal and Electoral Corruption:
Experimental Evidence from India

February 1, 2016

Information about the Sample

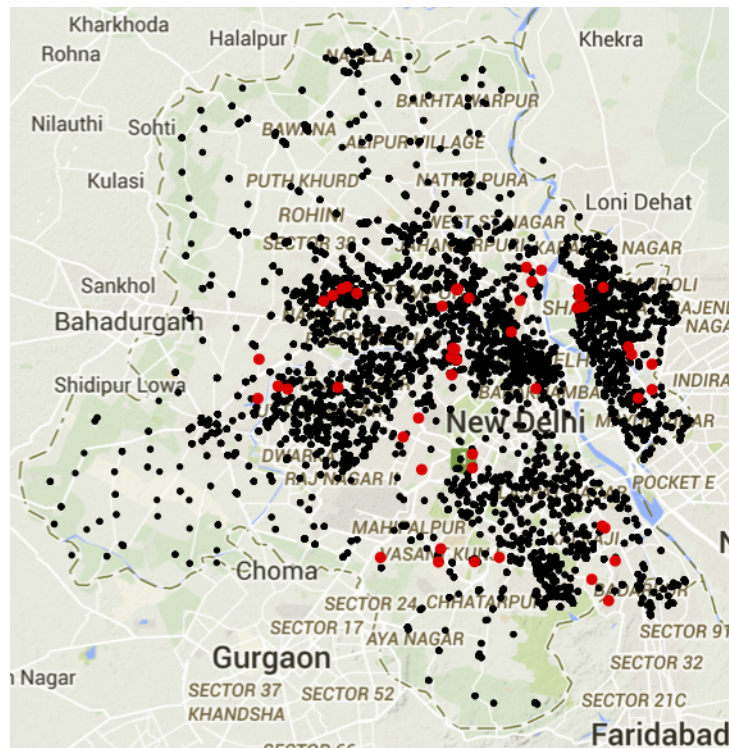


Figure 1: Location of sampled polling stations for the survey experiment (red) among all polling stations (black). Sampled assembly constituencies: Timarpur, Sultanpur Majra, Wazirpur, Patel Nagar, Vikaspuri, Delhi Cantt, Mehrauli, Tughlakabad, Vishwas Nagar, Ghonda.

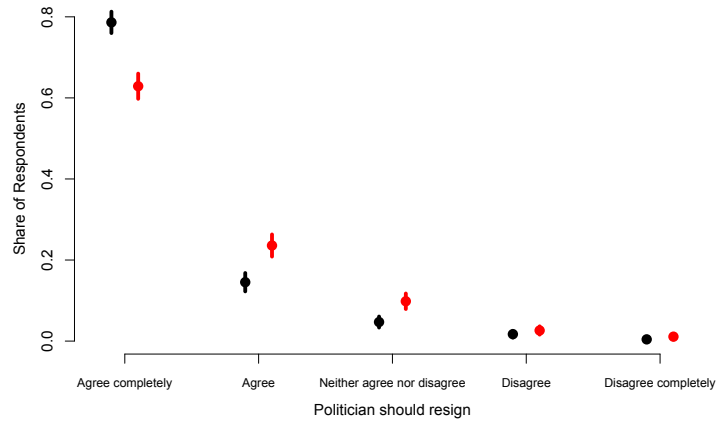
Table 1: Differences in means of the demographics between the two treatment groups.

Variable	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Age	38.368	39.787	0.108
Female	0.455	0.452	0.931
Hindu	0.903	0.930	0.129
Education: Below Primary	0.095	0.139	0.032
Education: Primary	0.099	0.080	0.304
Education: Matric	0.554	0.462	0.004
Education: College	0.253	0.315	0.028
Caste: SC/ST	0.152	0.139	0.562
Caste: OBC	0.347	0.390	0.170
Caste: Other	0.501	0.472	0.359
Adults in Household	3.830	3.914	0.295
Children in Household	2.380	2.546	0.050
Income Quintile: 1	0.212	0.189	0.358
Income Quintile: 2	0.218	0.183	0.163
Income Quintile: 3	0.202	0.197	0.837
Income Quintile: 4	0.190	0.211	0.410
Income Quintile: 5	0.178	0.221	0.089

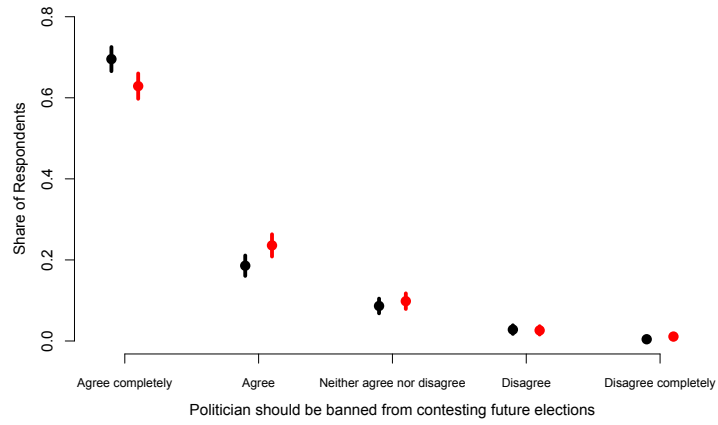
Full Models and Additional Specifications

Table 2: Differences between the two treatment groups in proportions of respondents choosing each answer for the three dependent variables, full sample.

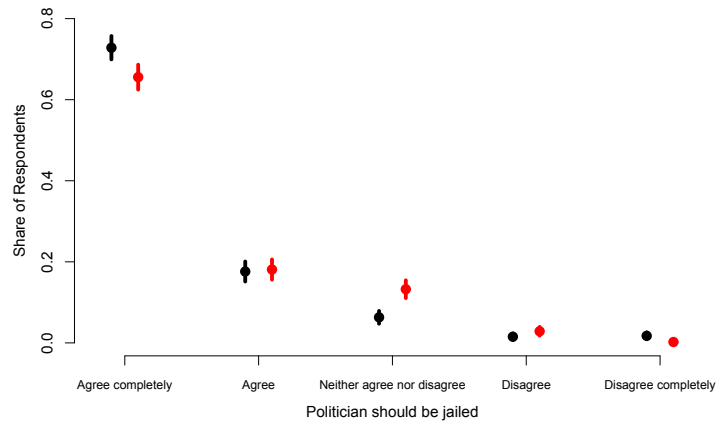
Variable	Response	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Resign	Agree completely	0.786	0.629	0.000
	Agree	0.145	0.236	0.000
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.047	0.098	0.003
	Disagree	0.017	0.026	0.341
	Disagree completely	0.004	0.011	0.243
Ban	Agree completely	0.695	0.593	0.001
	Agree	0.186	0.251	0.017
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.086	0.114	0.159
	Disagree	0.028	0.033	0.667
	Disagree completely	0.004	0.009	0.401
Jail	Agree completely	0.728	0.656	0.017
	Agree	0.176	0.181	0.846
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.063	0.132	0.000
	Disagree	0.015	0.029	0.164
	Disagree completely	0.017	0.002	0.020



(a) Resign



(b) Ban



(c) Jail

Figure 2: Distribution of the answers to the three dependent variables for the personal enrichment treatment (black) and the vote buying treatment (red).

Table 3: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **resign**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.247*** (0.0509)	0.247*** (0.0644)	0.276*** (0.0446)	0.276*** (0.0652)	0.251*** (0.0502)	0.251*** (0.0632)	0.285*** (0.0456)	0.285*** (0.0632)	0.772*** (0.147)	1.080*** (0.168)	1.091*** (0.172)	
Age					-0.000359 (0.00175)	-0.000359 (0.00191)	0.000652 (0.00169)	0.000652 (0.00161)			0.00105 (0.00674)	
Female					-0.0350 (0.0493)	-0.0350 (0.0450)	-0.0328 (0.0460)	-0.0328 (0.0441)			0.00545 (0.171)	
Hindu					0.0981 (0.0774)	0.0981 (0.0663)	0.0598 (0.0697)	0.0598 (0.0602)			0.208 (0.316)	
Education: Primary					0.0935 (0.112)	0.0935 (0.136)	0.0878 (0.102)	0.0878 (0.117)			0.422 (0.395)	
Education: Matric					0.0313 (0.0932)	0.0313 (0.0955)	-0.0412 (0.0880)	-0.0412 (0.0919)			-0.0677 (0.310)	
Education: College					-0.0914 (0.0976)	-0.0914 (0.119)	-0.0414 (0.0944)	-0.0414 (0.121)			-0.129 (0.346)	
Caste: SC/ST					0.0411 (0.0684)	0.0411 (0.0775)	0.0375 (0.0595)	0.0375 (0.0608)			0.169 (0.292)	
Caste: OBC					0.0245 (0.0572)	0.0245 (0.0567)	-0.0775 (0.0571)	-0.0775 (0.0507)			-0.247 (0.188)	
Adults in Household					-0.115*** (0.0200)	-0.115*** (0.0191)	-0.0457** (0.0202)	-0.0457** (0.0202)			-0.247*** (0.0850)	
Children in Household					0.00459 (0.0222)	0.00459 (0.0223)	-0.00433 (0.0212)	-0.00433 (0.0229)			-0.0631 (0.0720)	
Income Quintile: 2					0.393*** (0.0591)	0.393*** (0.0669)	0.117* (0.0644)	0.117 (0.0737)			0.800 (0.505)	
Income Quintile: 3					0.442*** (0.0641)	0.442*** (0.0862)	0.0435 (0.0728)	0.0435 (0.0763)			0.702 (0.510)	
Income Quintile: 4					0.503*** (0.0637)	0.503*** (0.0859)	0.0783 (0.0641)	0.0783 (0.0728)			0.820 (0.509)	
Income Quintile: 5					0.480*** (0.0700)	0.480*** (0.0995)	-0.00693 (0.0603)	-0.00693 (0.0522)			0.494 (0.512)	
(Intercept)	1.308*** (0.0314)	1.308*** (0.0482)	0.959*** (0.0384)	0.959*** (0.0575)	1.308*** (0.190)	1.308*** (0.185)	1.114*** (0.177)	1.114*** (0.189)				
N	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓

Table 4: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should be **banned from contesting future elections**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.153*** (0.0555)	0.153** (0.0574)	0.182*** (0.0476)	0.182*** (0.0597)	0.168*** (0.0525)	0.168*** (0.0582)	0.201*** (0.0477)	0.201*** (0.0618)	0.424*** (0.136)	0.588*** (0.153)	0.688*** (0.159)
Age					-0.000570 (0.00208)	-0.000570 (0.00251)	0.00207 (0.00196)	0.00207 (0.00226)			0.00632 (0.00636)
Female					-0.0295 (0.0529)	-0.0295 (0.0648)	-0.0522 (0.0490)	-0.0522 (0.0533)			-0.100 (0.162)
Hindu					0.0668 (0.0938)	0.0668 (0.103)	-0.00219 (0.0822)	-0.00219 (0.0963)			-0.0106 (0.298)
Education: Primary					0.123 (0.0997)	0.123 (0.120)	0.0268 (0.0909)	0.0268 (0.104)			0.137 (0.363)
Education: Matric					0.183* (0.0935)	0.183 (0.124)	0.169** (0.0831)	0.169 (0.107)			0.530* (0.294)
Education: College					-0.0654 (0.103)	-0.0654 (0.135)	0.0221 (0.0930)	0.0221 (0.110)			0.0646 (0.333)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0163 (0.0772)	0.0163 (0.0803)	-0.0132 (0.0678)	-0.0132 (0.0618)			-0.235 (0.290)
Caste: OBC					0.138** (0.0626)	0.138** (0.0644)	-0.0101 (0.0591)	-0.0101 (0.0570)			-0.186 (0.174)
Adults in Household					-0.139*** (0.0207)	-0.139*** (0.0219)	-0.0813*** (0.0196)	-0.0813*** (0.0176)			-0.328*** (0.0780)
Children in Household					0.00324 (0.0207)	0.00324 (0.0229)	-0.0349* (0.0203)	-0.0349 (0.0228)			-0.156** (0.0686)
Income Quintile: 2					0.450*** (0.0678)	0.450*** (0.0791)	0.121* (0.0696)	0.121* (0.0709)			0.510 (0.386)
Income Quintile: 3					0.481*** (0.0662)	0.481*** (0.0890)	0.0598 (0.0731)	0.0598 (0.0737)			0.413 (0.391)
Income Quintile: 4					0.509*** (0.0662)	0.509*** (0.0672)	0.0902 (0.0701)	0.0902 (0.0638)			0.484 (0.396)
Income Quintile: 5					0.671*** (0.0741)	0.671*** (0.103)	0.165** (0.0675)	0.165** (0.0742)			0.657* (0.391)
(Intercept)	1.460*** (0.0373)	1.460*** (0.0701)	1.057*** (0.0461)	1.057*** (0.0571)	1.405*** (0.220)	1.405*** (0.245)	1.267*** (0.199)	1.267*** (0.201)	926	926	926
N	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓			✓	✓			✓

Table 5: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should be **sentenced to jail**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.123** (0.0551)	0.123** (0.0584)	0.158*** (0.0498)	0.158** (0.0611)	0.141*** (0.0520)	0.141** (0.0576)	0.178*** (0.0495)	0.178*** (0.0596)	0.370*** (0.142)	0.370*** (0.142)	0.581*** (0.157)	0.581*** (0.157)	0.582*** (0.164)	0.582*** (0.164)
Age					-0.000236 (0.00186)	-0.000236 (0.00206)	0.000637 (0.00176)	0.000637 (0.00168)					0.00495 (0.00648)	0.00495 (0.00648)
Female					0.00131 (0.0526)	0.00131 (0.0547)	-0.0180 (0.0506)	-0.0180 (0.0502)					0.0657 (0.166)	0.0657 (0.166)
Hindu					0.125 (0.0878)	0.125 (0.0868)	0.0982 (0.0829)	0.0982 (0.0749)					0.452 (0.318)	0.452 (0.318)
Education: Primary					0.137 (0.107)	0.137 (0.0974)	0.131 (0.0997)	0.131 (0.0840)					0.405 (0.386)	0.405 (0.386)
Education: Matric					0.191** (0.0914)	0.191** (0.0924)	0.144* (0.0855)	0.144 (0.0947)					0.498 (0.309)	0.498 (0.309)
Education: College					-0.0277 (0.0959)	-0.0277 (0.104)	0.0171 (0.0914)	0.0171 (0.109)					0.0701 (0.347)	0.0701 (0.347)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0759 (0.0808)	0.0759 (0.103)	0.0679 (0.0741)	0.0679 (0.0888)					0.232 (0.289)	0.232 (0.289)
Caste: OBC					0.0806 (0.0607)	0.0806 (0.0825)	-0.00659 (0.0593)	-0.00659 (0.0701)					-0.141 (0.179)	-0.141 (0.179)
Adults in Household					-0.129*** (0.0203)	-0.129*** (0.0242)	-0.0718*** (0.0207)	-0.0718*** (0.0233)					-0.250*** (0.0802)	-0.250*** (0.0802)
Children in Household					0.0231 (0.0217)	0.0231 (0.0235)	0.00888 (0.0213)	0.00888 (0.0241)					0.00302 (0.0660)	0.00302 (0.0660)
Income Quintile: 2					0.515*** (0.0667)	0.515*** (0.0740)	0.242*** (0.0724)	0.242*** (0.0834)					1.472*** (0.512)	1.472*** (0.512)
Income Quintile: 3					0.544*** (0.0658)	0.544*** (0.0906)	0.165** (0.0771)	0.165* (0.0855)					1.285** (0.516)	1.285** (0.516)
Income Quintile: 4					0.533*** (0.0685)	0.533*** (0.0743)	0.156** (0.0706)	0.156** (0.0606)					1.231** (0.519)	1.231** (0.519)
Income Quintile: 5					0.518*** (0.0688)	0.518*** (0.0845)	0.0821 (0.0688)	0.0821 (0.0692)					1.010* (0.522)	1.010* (0.522)
(Intercept)	1.417*** (0.0382)	1.417*** (0.0616)	1.058*** (0.0462)	1.058*** (0.0539)	1.189*** (0.201)	1.189*** (0.194)	1.077*** (0.192)	1.077*** (0.187)					913	913
N	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓										✓

Heterogeneous Treatment Effect for Upper and Lower Income Half

Table 6: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **resign**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment (Lower Half)	0.139** (0.0623)	0.139 (0.0890)	0.275*** (0.0556)	0.275*** (0.0859)	0.268*** (0.0611)	0.268*** (0.0845)	0.240*** (0.0581)	0.240*** (0.0841)	0.240*** (0.0841)	0.240*** (0.0841)	0.482*** (0.184)	1.211*** (0.219)	1.211*** (0.219)	1.200*** (0.265)
Vote Buying Treatment (Upper Half)	0.343*** (0.0659)	0.343*** (0.0676)	0.277*** (0.0594)	0.277*** (0.0666)	0.233*** (0.0805)	0.233*** (0.0796)	0.331*** (0.0724)	0.331*** (0.0741)	0.331*** (0.0741)	0.331*** (0.0741)	1.007*** (0.168)	0.999*** (0.190)	0.999*** (0.190)	1.031*** (0.221)
Age					-0.000681 (0.00179)	-0.000681 (0.00192)	0.000459 (0.00167)	0.000459 (0.00159)	0.000459 (0.00159)	0.000459 (0.00159)				0.000489 (0.00671)
Female					-0.0434 (0.0499)	-0.0434 (0.0469)	-0.0338 (0.0460)	-0.0338 (0.0446)	-0.0338 (0.0446)	-0.0338 (0.0446)				0.0219 (0.170)
Hindu					0.0475 (0.0798)	0.0475 (0.0736)	0.0708 (0.0691)	0.0708 (0.0618)	0.0708 (0.0618)	0.0708 (0.0618)				0.228 (0.317)
Education: Primary					0.106 (0.116)	0.106 (0.142)	0.0805 (0.102)	0.0805 (0.118)	0.0805 (0.118)	0.0805 (0.118)				0.371 (0.393)
Education: Matric					0.0476 (0.0949)	0.0476 (0.0979)	-0.0410 (0.0885)	-0.0410 (0.0926)	-0.0410 (0.0926)	-0.0410 (0.0926)				-0.0661 (0.308)
Education: oCollege					-0.104 (0.0999)	-0.104 (0.124)	-0.0465 (0.0949)	-0.0465 (0.122)	-0.0465 (0.122)	-0.0465 (0.122)				-0.147 (0.343)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0564 (0.0708)	0.0564 (0.0804)	0.0454 (0.0593)	0.0454 (0.0588)	0.0454 (0.0588)	0.0454 (0.0588)				0.178 (0.293)
Caste: OBC					0.0400 (0.0572)	0.0400 (0.0572)	-0.0736 (0.0563)	-0.0736 (0.0510)	-0.0736 (0.0510)	-0.0736 (0.0510)				-0.243 (0.187)
Adults in Household					-0.128*** (0.0204)	-0.128*** (0.0205)	-0.0463*** (0.0205)	-0.0463*** (0.0205)	-0.0463*** (0.0205)	-0.0463*** (0.0205)				-0.256*** (0.0853)
Children in Household					0.00899 (0.0235)	0.00899 (0.0227)	-0.00357 (0.0218)	-0.00357 (0.0231)	-0.00357 (0.0231)	-0.00357 (0.0231)				-0.0694 (0.0725)
Income: Lower Half					-0.283*** (0.0640)	-0.283*** (0.0792)	0.0729 (0.0627)	0.0729 (0.0747)	0.0729 (0.0747)	0.0729 (0.0747)				-0.118 (0.277)
(Intercept)	1.308*** (0.0314)	1.308*** (0.0483)	0.958*** (0.0394)	0.958*** (0.0576)	1.899*** (0.200)	1.899*** (0.199)	1.077*** (0.188)	1.077*** (0.198)	1.077*** (0.198)	1.077*** (0.198)				
N	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓	✓	✓										
Assembly FE			✓	✓										✓

Table 7: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **banned from contesting future elections**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment (Lower Half)	0.0117 (0.0639)	0.0117 (0.0696)	0.134** (0.0555)	0.134** (0.0638)	0.153** (0.0670)	0.153** (0.0647)	0.113* (0.0620)	0.113* (0.0611)	0.113* (0.0611)	0.107 (0.174)	0.563*** (0.201)	0.563*** (0.201)	0.581** (0.237)
Vote Buying Treatment (Upper Half)	0.277*** (0.0717)	0.277*** (0.0761)	0.222*** (0.0631)	0.222*** (0.0753)	0.184* (0.0837)	0.184* (0.107)	0.297*** (0.0749)	0.297*** (0.0961)	0.297*** (0.0961)	0.682*** (0.158)	0.605*** (0.175)	0.605*** (0.175)	0.798*** (0.210)
Age					-0.000897 (0.00211)	-0.000897 (0.00248)	0.00210 (0.00196)	0.00210 (0.00217)	0.00210 (0.00217)				0.00642 (0.00634)
Female					-0.0437 (0.0540)	-0.0437 (0.0663)	-0.0577 (0.0486)	-0.0577 (0.0533)	-0.0577 (0.0533)				-0.108 (0.161)
Hindu					-0.000618 (0.0948)	-0.000618 (0.101)	-0.0152 (0.0810)	-0.0152 (0.0940)	-0.0152 (0.0940)				-0.0636 (0.298)
Education: Primary					0.141 (0.101)	0.141 (0.124)	0.0243 (0.0912)	0.0243 (0.105)	0.0243 (0.105)				0.122 (0.362)
Education: Matric					0.204** (0.0950)	0.204 (0.128)	0.177** (0.0831)	0.177** (0.105)	0.177** (0.105)				0.584** (0.293)
Education: College					-0.0583 (0.104)	-0.0583 (0.135)	0.0425 (0.0924)	0.0425 (0.108)	0.0425 (0.108)				0.147 (0.329)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0419 (0.0794)	0.0419 (0.0886)	0.00353 (0.0697)	0.00353 (0.0648)	0.00353 (0.0648)				-0.198 (0.291)
Caste: OBC					0.160** (0.0643)	0.160** (0.0661)	-0.00744 (0.0597)	-0.00744 (0.0582)	-0.00744 (0.0582)				-0.178 (0.174)
Adults in Household					-0.151*** (0.0212)	-0.151*** (0.0239)	-0.0795*** (0.0196)	-0.0795*** (0.0177)	-0.0795*** (0.0177)				-0.329*** (0.0778)
Children in Household					0.00558 (0.0211)	0.00558 (0.0234)	-0.0375* (0.0204)	-0.0375* (0.0231)	-0.0375* (0.0231)				-0.167** (0.0687)
Income: Lower Half					-0.288*** (0.0770)	-0.288*** (0.103)	0.0657 (0.0769)	0.0657 (0.0843)	0.0657 (0.0843)				0.0485 (0.255)
(Intercept)	1.460*** (0.0373)	1.460*** (0.0701)	1.050*** (0.0463)	1.050*** (0.0563)	2.063*** (0.231)	2.063*** (0.247)	1.282*** (0.211)	1.282*** (0.198)	1.282*** (0.198)				
N	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table 8: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **sentenced to jail**, controlling for demographic variables using the full sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment (Lower Half)	-0.000330 (0.0654)	-0.000330 (0.0708)	0.134** (0.0597)	0.134* (0.0716)	0.0810 (0.0687)	0.0810 (0.0676)	0.0685 (0.0645)	0.0685 (0.0683)	0.0295 (0.184)	0.595*** (0.211)	0.253 (0.240)		
Vote Buying Treatment (Upper Half)	0.231*** (0.0688)	0.231*** (0.0783)	0.179*** (0.0636)	0.179** (0.0808)	0.204** (0.0820)	0.204** (0.0957)	0.297*** (0.0780)	0.297*** (0.0982)	0.638*** (0.164)	0.572*** (0.180)	0.916*** (0.221)		
Age					-0.000885 (0.00193)	-0.000885 (0.00203)	0.000254 (0.00176)	0.000254 (0.00161)			0.00291 (0.00648)		
Female					-0.0141 (0.0539)	-0.0141 (0.0581)	-0.0231 (0.0504)	-0.0231 (0.0507)			0.0555 (0.165)		
Hindu					0.0763 (0.0903)	0.0763 (0.0867)	0.106 (0.0809)	0.106 (0.0729)			0.460 (0.319)		
Education: Primary					0.141 (0.111)	0.141 (0.106)	0.114 (0.102)	0.114 (0.0873)			0.302 (0.384)		
Education: Matric					0.201** (0.0941)	0.201* (0.102)	0.139 (0.0865)	0.139 (0.0973)			0.488 (0.308)		
Education: College					-0.0497 (0.0980)	-0.0497 (0.111)	0.0163 (0.0915)	0.0163 (0.107)			0.0753 (0.343)		
Caste: SC/ST					0.0800 (0.0839)	0.0800 (0.105)	0.0751 (0.0754)	0.0751 (0.0888)			0.205 (0.287)		
Caste: OBC					0.104* (0.0624)	0.104 (0.0811)	-0.00255 (0.0598)	-0.00255 (0.0716)			-0.127 (0.178)		
Adults in Household					-0.146*** (0.0208)	-0.146*** (0.0263)	-0.0713*** (0.0209)	-0.0713*** (0.0247)			-0.254*** (0.0801)		
Children in Household					0.0291 (0.0225)	0.0291 (0.0249)	0.00813 (0.0213)	0.00813 (0.0252)			-0.00443 (0.0664)		
Income: Lower Half					-0.154* (0.0799)	-0.154 (0.0951)	0.164** (0.0808)	0.164** (0.0697)			0.606** (0.259)		
(Intercept)	1.417*** (0.0382)	1.417*** (0.0617)	1.054*** (0.0463)	1.054*** (0.0535)	1.802*** (0.218)	1.802*** (0.228)	1.040*** (0.203)	1.040*** (0.197)					
N	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Clustered SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Assembly FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Matching Results

Table 9: Differences in means or proportions of the demographics between the two treatment groups, sample matched for “Resign” dependent variable.

Variable	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Age	40.658	39.945	0.466
Female	0.489	0.443	0.162
Hindu	0.907	0.926	0.312
Education: Below Primary	0.181	0.140	0.086
Education: Primary	0.084	0.076	0.663
Education: Matric	0.456	0.454	0.966
Education: College	0.279	0.325	0.126
Caste: SC/ST	0.121	0.138	0.445
Caste: OBC	0.391	0.380	0.734
Caste: Other	0.489	0.483	0.856
Adults in Household	3.875	3.921	0.583
Children in Household	2.616	2.557	0.516
Income Quintile: 1	0.208	0.197	0.656
Income Quintile: 2	0.191	0.186	0.830
Income Quintile: 3	0.197	0.192	0.860
Income Quintile: 4	0.219	0.210	0.717
Income Quintile: 5	0.184	0.216	0.229

Table 10: Differences in means or proportions of the demographics between the two treatment groups, sample matched for “Ban” dependent variable.

Variable	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Age	40.358	39.785	0.562
Female	0.452	0.437	0.654
Hindu	0.915	0.927	0.497
Education: Below Primary	0.179	0.138	0.096
Education: Primary	0.094	0.075	0.289
Education: Matric	0.429	0.453	0.467
Education: College	0.298	0.330	0.308
Caste: SC/ST	0.131	0.134	0.897
Caste: OBC	0.398	0.380	0.584
Caste: Other	0.471	0.486	0.655
Adults in Household	3.939	3.921	0.824
Children in Household	2.570	2.545	0.778
Income Quintile: 1	0.242	0.198	0.106
Income Quintile: 2	0.187	0.182	0.871
Income Quintile: 3	0.181	0.198	0.506
Income Quintile: 4	0.188	0.209	0.435
Income Quintile: 5	0.203	0.213	0.692

Table 11: Differences in means or proportions of the demographics between the two treatment groups, sample matched for “Jail” dependent variable.

Variable	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Age	41.317	39.828	0.144
Female	0.467	0.446	0.514
Hindu	0.901	0.927	0.165
Education: Below Primary	0.181	0.143	0.121
Education: Primary	0.093	0.077	0.382
Education: Matric	0.421	0.444	0.486
Education: College	0.304	0.331	0.386
Caste: SC/ST	0.156	0.132	0.309
Caste: OBC	0.369	0.375	0.847
Caste: Other	0.475	0.492	0.597
Adults in Household	3.941	3.921	0.809
Children in Household	2.614	2.576	0.673
Income Quintile: 1	0.227	0.199	0.290
Income Quintile: 2	0.169	0.181	0.639
Income Quintile: 3	0.207	0.196	0.692
Income Quintile: 4	0.206	0.205	0.978
Income Quintile: 5	0.190	0.219	0.292

Table 12: Differences in means for the three dependent variables between the two treatment groups, matched samples.

Variable	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Resign	1.293	1.555	0.000
Ban	1.415	1.613	0.000
Jail	1.420	1.541	0.030

Table 13: Differences between the two treatment groups in proportions of respondents choosing each answer for the three dependent variables, matched samples.

Variable	Response	Enrichment	Vote Buying	p-value
Resign	Agree completely	0.803	0.629	0.000
	Agree	0.128	0.236	0.000
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.049	0.098	0.004
	Disagree	0.011	0.026	0.077
	Disagree completely	0.009	0.011	0.737
Ban	Agree completely	0.710	0.593	0.000
	Agree	0.195	0.251	0.044
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.069	0.114	0.018
	Disagree	0.023	0.033	0.375
	Disagree completely	0.003	0.009	0.247
Jail	Agree completely	0.732	0.656	0.012
	Agree	0.168	0.181	0.604
	Neither agree nor disagree	0.065	0.132	0.001
	Disagree	0.018	0.029	0.296
	Disagree completely	0.017	0.002	0.022

Table 14: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **resign**, controlling for demographic variables using the matched sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.262*** (0.0591)	0.262*** (0.0666)	0.283*** (0.0528)	0.283*** (0.0668)	0.265*** (0.0541)	0.265*** (0.0628)	0.295*** (0.0495)	0.295*** (0.0630)	0.295*** (0.0630)	0.864*** (0.183)	1.139*** (0.207)	1.167*** (0.197)
Age					0.00112 (0.00192)	0.00112 (0.00222)	0.00201 (0.00194)	0.00201 (0.00205)	0.00201 (0.00205)			0.00467 (0.00670)
Female					-0.0161 (0.0577)	-0.0161 (0.0513)	-0.0127 (0.0535)	-0.0127 (0.0494)	-0.0127 (0.0494)			0.103 (0.195)
Hindu					0.0787 (0.0832)	0.0787 (0.0826)	0.0386 (0.0735)	0.0386 (0.0767)	0.0386 (0.0767)			0.185 (0.318)
Education: Primary					-0.00909 (0.132)	-0.00909 (0.157)	-0.0554 (0.118)	-0.0554 (0.138)	-0.0554 (0.138)			-0.0779 (0.436)
Education: Matric					-0.0694 (0.120)	-0.0694 (0.122)	-0.198* (0.105)	-0.198* (0.111)	-0.198* (0.111)			-0.583 (0.356)
Education: College					-0.171 (0.123)	-0.171 (0.135)	-0.169 (0.104)	-0.169 (0.116)	-0.169 (0.116)			-0.520 (0.386)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0340 (0.0786)	0.0340 (0.0903)	0.00242 (0.0675)	0.00242 (0.0769)	0.00242 (0.0769)			0.0588 (0.289)
Caste: OBC					0.0197 (0.0669)	0.0197 (0.0662)	-0.112* (0.0634)	-0.112* (0.0553)	-0.112* (0.0553)			-0.456** (0.213)
Adults in Household					-0.126*** (0.0234)	-0.126*** (0.0194)	-0.0505** (0.0243)	-0.0505** (0.0210)	-0.0505** (0.0210)			-0.274*** (0.102)
Children in Household					-0.0208 (0.0244)	-0.0208 (0.0240)	-0.0353 (0.0245)	-0.0353 (0.0249)	-0.0353 (0.0249)			-0.184* (0.0975)
Income Quintile: 2					0.401*** (0.0714)	0.401*** (0.0792)	0.117 (0.0849)	0.117 (0.0849)	0.117 (0.0849)			0.663 (0.786)
Income Quintile: 3					0.446*** (0.0917)	0.446*** (0.125)	0.0217 (0.104)	0.0217 (0.114)	0.0217 (0.114)			0.446 (0.762)
Income Quintile: 4					0.462*** (0.0665)	0.462*** (0.0840)	0.0323 (0.0746)	0.0323 (0.0767)	0.0323 (0.0767)			0.506 (0.753)
Income Quintile: 5					0.500*** (0.0775)	0.500*** (0.104)	-0.0173 (0.0732)	-0.0173 (0.0603)	-0.0173 (0.0603)			0.357 (0.742)
(Intercept)	1.293*** (0.0436)	1.293*** (0.0545)	0.951*** (0.0455)	0.951*** (0.0635)	1.438*** (0.231)	1.438*** (0.213)	1.275*** (0.211)	1.275*** (0.216)	1.275*** (0.216)			
N	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926	926
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓			✓	✓	✓			✓

Table 15: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **banned from contesting future elections**, controlling for demographic variables using the matched sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.198*** (0.0584)	0.198*** (0.0624)	0.201*** (0.0498)	0.201*** (0.0631)	0.173*** (0.0526)	0.173*** (0.0572)	0.191*** (0.0482)	0.191*** (0.0604)	0.522*** (0.161)	0.652*** (0.178)	0.641*** (0.182)
Age					-0.00190 (0.00199)	-0.00190 (0.00222)	0.00115 (0.00190)	0.00115 (0.00191)			0.00175 (0.000673)
Female					-0.0445 (0.0537)	-0.0445 (0.0643)	-0.0667 (0.0505)	-0.0667 (0.0532)			-0.167 (0.180)
Hindu					0.0692 (0.0961)	0.0692 (0.0974)	-0.00260 (0.0834)	-0.00260 (0.0895)			0.0951 (0.353)
Education: Primary					0.111 (0.0969)	0.111 (0.124)	-0.0184 (0.0962)	-0.0184 (0.107)			0.0724 (0.403)
Education: Matric					0.159* (0.0897)	0.159 (0.110)	0.101 (0.0854)	0.101 (0.0980)			0.374 (0.347)
Education: College					-0.138 (0.0998)	-0.138 (0.117)	-0.0938 (0.0945)	-0.0938 (0.0969)			-0.259 (0.400)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0259 (0.0809)	0.0259 (0.0893)	-0.0148 (0.0733)	-0.0148 (0.0773)			-0.120 (0.346)
Caste: OBC					0.0971 (0.0626)	0.0971 (0.0673)	-0.0269 (0.0591)	-0.0269 (0.0587)			-0.288 (0.187)
Adults in Household					-0.133*** (0.0209)	-0.133*** (0.0215)	-0.0764*** (0.0198)	-0.0764*** (0.0179)			-0.308*** (0.0868)
Children in Household					-0.0145 (0.0206)	-0.0145 (0.0254)	-0.0423** (0.0199)	-0.0423** (0.0234)			-0.181** (0.0774)
Income Quintile: 2					0.423*** (0.0705)	0.423*** (0.0740)	0.152* (0.0780)	0.152* (0.0786)			0.791 (0.483)
Income Quintile: 3					0.499*** (0.0681)	0.499*** (0.0879)	0.0812 (0.0807)	0.0812 (0.0742)			0.750 (0.458)
Income Quintile: 4					0.517*** (0.0684)	0.517*** (0.0660)	0.109 (0.0775)	0.109 (0.0670)			0.746 (0.460)
Income Quintile: 5					0.634*** (0.0764)	0.634*** (0.101)	0.185*** (0.0708)	0.185*** (0.0708)			0.913** (0.429)
(Intercept)	1.415*** (0.0415)	1.415*** (0.0692)	1.042*** (0.0411)	1.042*** (0.0505)	1.535*** (0.216)	1.535*** (0.237)	1.381*** (0.194)	1.381*** (0.190)			
N	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918	918
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Table 16: Effect of the vote buying treatment on the support for the statement that the politician should have to **sentenced to jail**, controlling for demographic variables using the matched sample. Point estimates with standard errors in parentheses (clustering by polling station). * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	OLS	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit	Ordered Logit
Vote Buying Treatment	0.121*	0.121*	0.139**	0.139**	0.0995*	0.0995	0.135**	0.135**	0.377**	0.536***	0.436**
	(0.0643)	(0.0655)	(0.0548)	(0.0610)	(0.0580)	(0.0614)	(0.0535)	(0.0559)	(0.175)	(0.177)	(0.179)
Age					-0.000366	-0.000366	0.000728	0.000728			0.00399
					(0.00198)	(0.00225)	(0.00186)	(0.00187)			(0.00640)
Female					-0.0162	-0.0162	-0.0314	-0.0314			-0.0213
					(0.0583)	(0.0538)	(0.0539)	(0.0489)			(0.181)
Hindu					0.172**	0.172**	0.144*	0.144**			0.635*
					(0.0873)	(0.0824)	(0.0818)	(0.0667)			(0.325)
Education: Primary					0.128	0.128	0.141	0.141			0.399
					(0.142)	(0.119)	(0.133)	(0.106)			(0.421)
Education: Matric					0.149	0.149	0.0839	0.0839			0.262
					(0.0972)	(0.0932)	(0.0900)	(0.0943)			(0.306)
Education: College					-0.0844	-0.0844	-0.0384	-0.0384			-0.119
					(0.100)	(0.102)	(0.0936)	(0.103)			(0.340)
Caste: SC/ST					0.0389	0.0389	0.0394	0.0394			0.157
					(0.0894)	(0.103)	(0.0823)	(0.0873)			(0.336)
Caste: OBC					0.106	0.106	0.0172	0.0172			-0.114
					(0.0695)	(0.0982)	(0.0643)	(0.0800)			(0.198)
Adults in Household					-0.135***	-0.135***	-0.0724***	-0.0724***			-0.242***
					(0.0218)	(0.0266)	(0.0227)	(0.0268)			(0.0906)
Children in Household					0.0285	0.0285	0.0161	0.0161			0.0245
					(0.0250)	(0.0288)	(0.0241)	(0.0281)			(0.0758)
Income Quintile: 2					0.494***	0.494***	0.240***	0.240***			1.516***
					(0.0727)	(0.0777)	(0.0769)	(0.0887)			(0.511)
Income Quintile: 3					0.570***	0.570***	0.164*	0.164			1.228**
					(0.0817)	(0.113)	(0.0916)	(0.102)			(0.524)
Income Quintile: 4					0.508***	0.508***	0.144**	0.144**			1.220**
					(0.0663)	(0.0668)	(0.0695)	(0.0591)			(0.509)
Income Quintile: 5					0.564***	0.564***	0.0880	0.0880			1.041*
					(0.0794)	(0.0951)	(0.0732)	(0.0713)			(0.540)
(Intercept)	1.420***	1.420***	1.064***	1.064***	1.237***	1.237***	1.079***	1.079***			
	(0.0506)	(0.0757)	(0.0453)	(0.0483)	(0.215)	(0.212)	(0.203)	(0.199)			
N	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913
Robust SE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Clustered SE		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Assembly FE			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓