Class Information

Tuesday 12:30–3:20

Hamilton Hall 351

Instructor

Simon Weschle
Associate Professor of Political Science
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Office Hours

Tuesday 9:30–11:00 Hamilton Hall 250

or by appointment

Course Website

The course website is on Canvas: https://uncch.instructure.com/courses/97165.

Course Description

This course provides an overview of major topics in the comparative politics of Western democracies. It is designed for graduate students in political science or closely associated disciplines. The course introduces students to classic works as well as recent contributions. After laying the groundwork (state formation, economic development, democratization), we study the nuts and bolts of democracy. To do so, we cover all important aspects of democracy and the democratic state, such as voters and voter decisions, political parties, institutions, governments, and bureaucracy. In the final part of the course, we cover various topics relevant to contemporary research in comparative politics. In addition, I want to help you develop professional skills that are integral to being a political scientist. Most sessions, we'll therefore devote some time to an important professional skill and/or the "hidden curriculum" of academia.

Course Expectations and Requirements

- *Class Participation (30%):* The quality of the seminar depends heavily on student participation. There will be some parts where I will lecture, but most of the class will be conducted seminar-style, that is heavily discussion-based. You are therefore expected to come to class having completed *all* the required readings and be prepared to talk about them.
 - To ensure this, please prepare half a page or so of questions and discussion points related to the week's readings. They should not be a summary of the readings. Instead, for example, you can raise questions about the papers' theory, research designs, the connection between the two, connections or conflicts between different readings or readings from prior weeks, and so on. You can also raise specific questions about things you did not understand. The comments can focus on all papers, a few, or just one. Upload the questions to the course Canvas site under the "Discussions" tab by **6 PM the day before class.** Please also read what your classmates wrote, and be prepared to discuss their comments in class.
- *2 Discussion Papers (20%):* You will choose two weeks for which you write a short (3 page) paper in reaction to the readings. This paper will form the basis for a more active role for the student in

leading the week's discussion. The paper and resulting discussion might critique some aspect of the readings, discuss extensions, critical case studies, or potential empirical applications, entertain alternative assumptions or approaches, or explore related questions that are left unaddressed by the readings. Again, you should not summarize the readings in those papers.

Please send me a list of three weeks you would like to write a discussion paper for by **August 22**. I will assign you two of them. The papers are due via Canvas by **6 PM the day before class**. During the weeks you are writing a discussion paper, you do not have to submit the half-page questions and discussion points.

- *Final Exam (30%):* The final exam for this class is designed to be a mock comprehensive exam. It will assess your ability to synthesize and critically evaluate the literature on topics of broad theoretical importance in the field. The exam day will be sometime after our last class (December 2) and the end of the exam period (December 12) and will be determined in consultation with the course participants. Questions for the exam will be distributed at 8 AM and answers will be due by 5 PM.
- *Mock Conference Presentation (10%):* You will do one mock-conference presentation (12 minutes) in which you present one of the readings as if you did the research yourself, and respond as author in a Q&A session. Readings appropriate for this assignment are starred (*) in the syllabus. Please send me a list of 3 papers you would like to present by **August 22**. I will assign you one of them.
- Book Review (10%): Because this is an overview course, we will cover a lot of ground and only scratch the surface of many topics. Therefore, we will only read a few chapters of many books. To give you the opportunity to engage with a book in more depth, you will write a book review during the week of November 25. You can read any book listed in the supplementary readings. If you would like to read a book that is not listed in the syllabus, you need my approval in advance. The review should briefly summarize the main argument of the book, examine its strengths and weaknesses, and discuss how it connects to the broader literature. The review should be no longer than 1,000 words, and is due via Canvas on **December 1**.

Course Schedule and Assigned Readings

Note: The order in which you read the mandatory reading matters most of the time, so please read them in the order they are listed. The supplementary readings are not required, and the lists are quite extensive. You may want to consult some of them in the weeks in which you are writing response papers. Otherwise, they can serve as a guide for comprehensive exams, and as a starting point in case your own research interests relate to them.

August 19 – Approaches to Comparative Politics

- Przeworski, Adam. 2009. "Is the Science of Comparative Politics Possible?" In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, 147–171. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Huber, John. 2013. "Is Theory Getting Lost in the 'Identification Revolution'?" *The Political Economist: Newsletter of the APSA Political Economy Section* 10 (1) (Summer): 1–3.
- Samii, Cyrus. 2016. "Causal Empiricism in Quantitative Research." *Journal of Politics* 78 (3): 941–955.
- Pepinsky, Thomas B. 2019. "The Return of the Single–Country Study." *Annual Review of Political Science* 22: 187–203.

Supplementary Readings on Research Design and Approaches to Comparative Politics:

- Abadie, Alberto, Alexis Diamond, and Jens Hainmueller. 2015. "Comparative Politics and the Synthetic Control Method." American Journal of Political Science 59 (2): 495–510.
- Ahram, Ariel I. 2011. "The Theory and Method of Comparative Area Studies." Qualitative Research 11 (1): 69-90.
- Bates, Robert. 2007. "From Case Studies to Social Science: A Strategy for Political Research." In The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Stokes, 172–85. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Blair, Graeme, Jasper Cooper, Alexander Coppock, and Macartan Humphreys. 2019. "Declaring and Diagnosing Research Designs." *American Political Science Review* 113 (3): 838–59.
- Brady, Henry, and David Collier. 2010. Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards. 2nd ed. Lanham,
 MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Brady, Henry E. 2019. "The Challenge of Big Data and Data Science." Annual Review of Political Science 22: 297-323.
- Clarke, Kevin, and David M. Primo. 2012. A Model Discipline: Political Science and the Logic of Representations. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dunning, Thad. 2012. Natural Experiments in the Social Sciences: A Design-Based Approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dunning, Thad, Guy Grossman, Macartan Humphreys, Susan Hyde, Craig McIntosh, and Gareth Nellis, eds. 2019.
 Information, Accountability, and Cumulative Learning: Lessons from Metaketa I. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elster, Jon. 2007. Explaining Social Behavior: More Nuts and Bolts for the Social Sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Friedman, Milton. 1966. "The Methodology of Positive Economics." In *Essays in Positive Economics*, 3–16, 30–43. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 2003. Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics.
 Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Gerring, John. 2007. "The Case Study: What It Is and What It Does." In The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Stokes, 90–122. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Gerring, John. 2007. Case Study Research. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gerring, John. 2008. "Case Selection Techniques in Case Study Research: A Menu of Qualitative and Quantitative Options." Political Research Quarterly 61 (2): 294–308.
- Gerring, John. 2011. Social Science Methodology: A Criterial Framework. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Gustafsson, Karl, and Linus Hagström. 2017. "What Is the Point? Teaching Graduate Students How to Construct Political Science Research Puzzles." *European Political Science* 17 (4): 634–48.
- Heckman, James J. 2005. "The Scientific Model of Causality." Sociological Methodology 35 (1): 1-97.
- Heckman, James J., and Edward Vytlacil. 2001. "Policy-Relevant Treatment Effects." American Economic Review 91
 (2): 107–11.
- Hooghe, Liesbet, Gary Marks, Arjan H. Schakel, Sara Niedzwiecki, Sandra Chapman Osterkatz, and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield. 2016. "Chapter 1: Transparency in Measurement." In Measuring Regional Authority: A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance, Vol. I. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Humphreys, Macartan, and Alan S. Jacobs. 2015. "Mixing Methods: A Bayesian Approach." *American Political Science Review* 109 (4): 653–73.
- Keele, Luke. 2015. "The Statistics of Causal Inference: A View from Political Methodology." Political Analysis 23 (3): 313–35.
- Keohane, Robert O. 2009. "Political Science as a Vocation." PS: Political Science and Politics 42 (2): 359-63.
- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Krause, Peter, and Ora Szekely, eds. 2020. Stories from the Field: A Guide to Navigating Fieldwork in Political Science.
 New York: Columbia University.
- Lakatos, Imre. 1970. "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes." In Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge, edited by Imre Lakatos and Alan Musgrave, 91–138. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." American Political Science Review 65
 (3): 682–93.
- Lupia, Arthur, and Colin Elman. 2014. "Openness in Political Science: Data Access and Research Transparency." PS: Political Science & Politics 47 (1): 19–42.
- Mahoney, James, and Gary Goertz. 2006. "A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research." Political Analysis 14 (3): 227–49.
- Morgan, Stephen L., and Christopher Winship. 2007. Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Olken, Benjamin. 2015. "Promises and Perils of Pre-Analysis Plans." Journal of Economic Perspectives 29 (3): 61-80.
- Przeworski, Adam, and Henry Teune. 1970. The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry. New York: Wiley-Interscience.
- Ragin, Charles C. 1987. The Comparative Method. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. "Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics." American Political Science Review 64 (4): 1033–53.
- Teele, Dawn L., ed. 2014. Field Experiments and Their Critics. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Tirole, Jean. 2017. Economics for the Common Good. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

• August 26 - State Formation, Economic Development, Democratization

- Tilly, Charles. 1992. *Coercion, Capital, and European States: AD 990–1990*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. Ch. 1.
- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, and James Robinson. 2002. "Reversal of Fortune: Geography and Institutions in the Making of the Modern World Income Distribution." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 117 (4): 1231–94.
- North, Douglass, and Barry Weingast. 1989. "Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England." *Journal of Economic History* 49 (4): 803–32.
- Acemoglu, Daron, and James Robinson. 2006. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2.
- Ziblatt, Daniel. 2017. Conservative Parties and the Birth of Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 1–2.

Professional Development Topic: Conference Presentations Supplementary Readings on State Formation:

- Abramson, Scott F. 2017. "The Economic Origins of the Territorial State." International Organization 71(1): 97–130.
- Alesina, Alberto, and Enrico Spolaore. 1997. "On the Number and Size of Nations." The Quarterly Journal of Economics 112 (4): 1027–56.
- Barkey, Karen. 1994. Bandits and Bureaucrats: The Ottoman Route to State Centralization. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Besley, Timothy, and Torsten Persson. 2009. "The Origins of State Capacity: Property Rights, Taxation, and Politics." *American Economic Review* 99(4): 1218–1244.
- Boix, Carles. 2015. Political Order and Inequality. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna. 2007. Rebuilding Leviathan: Party Competition and State Exploitation in Post-Communist Democracies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna. 2020. "Beyond War and Contracts: The Medieval and Religious Roots of the European State." *Annual Review of Political Science* 23: 19–36.
- Herbst, Jeffrey. 2000. States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. Political Order in Changing Societies. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Levi, Margaret. 1988. Of Rule and Revenue. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Levi, Margaret. 2002. "The State of the Study of the State," and Kahler, Miles. "The State of the State in World Politics." In Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner, eds., *Political Science: The State of the Discipline*, Centennial Edition. New York: W.W. Norton, pp. 33–83.
- Mann, Michael. 1984. "The Autonomous Power of the State: Its Origins, Mechanisms, and Results." *European Journal of Sociology* 25(2): 185–213.
- Mares, Isabela, and Didac Queralt. 2015. "The Non-Democratic Origins of Income Taxation." *Comparative Political Studies* 48(14): 1974–2009.
- North, Douglass C., John Joseph Wallis, and Barry R. Weingast. 2009. *Violence and Social Orders: A Conceptual Framework for Interpreting Recorded Human History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1982. The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

- Olson, Mancur. 1993. "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development." American Political Science Review 87(3): 567–576.
- Queralt, Didac. 2022. Pawned States: State Building in the Era of International Finance. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Scott, James C. 1998. Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1979. States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skocpol, Theda. 1985. "Bringing the State Back In." In *Bringing the State Back In*, eds. Peter Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 3–37.
- Slater, Dan. 2010. Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 1994. The Sovereign State and Its Competitors. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Stasavage, David. 2011. States of Credit: Size, Power, and the Development of European Polities. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Wedeen, Lisa. 1999. Ambiguities of Domination: Politics, Rhetoric, and Symbols in Contemporary Syria. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Supplementary Readings on Economic Development:

- Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2012. Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty.
 New York: Crown Publishers.
- Banerjee, Abhijit, and Lakshmi Iyer. 2005. "History, Institutions, and Economic Performance: The Legacy of Colonial Land Tenure Systems in India." American Economic Review 95 (4): 1190–1213.
- Blaydes, Lisa, and Eric Chaney. 2013. "The Feudal Revolution and Europe's Rise: Political Divergence of the Christian West and the Muslim World before 1500 CE." American Political Science Review 107 (1): 16–34.
- Dell, Melissa. 2010. "The Persistent Effects of Peru's Mining Mita." Econometrica 78 (6): 1863-1903.
- Diamond, Jared. 1997. Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Engerman, Stanley L., and Kenneth L. Sokoloff. 2012. Economic Development in the Americas Since 1500: Endowments and Institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Greif, Avner. 1994. "Cultural Beliefs and the Organization of Society: A Historical and Theoretical Reflection on Collectivist and Individualist Societies." *Journal of Political Economy* 102 (5): 912–50.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Supplementary Readings on Democratization:

- Albertus, Michael, and Victor Gay. 2017. "Unlikely Democrats: Economic Elite Uncertainty under Dictatorship and Support for Democratization." American Journal of Political Science 61 (3): 624–461.
- Ansell, Ben, and David Samuels. 2014. *Inequality and Democratization: An Elite Competition Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Boix, Carles. 2003. Democracy and Redistribution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Boix, Carles, and Susan C. Stokes. 2003. "Endogenous Democratization." World Politics 55 (4): 517-49.
- Dahl, Robert. 1972. Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Fearon, James. 2011. "Self-Enforcing Democracy." Quarterly Journal of Economics 126 (4): 1661–1708.
- Frye, Timothy. 2007. "Economic Transformation and Comparative Politics." In The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics, edited by Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, 940–68. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Geddes, Barbara. 1999. "What Do We Know about Democratization after Twenty Years?" Annual Review of Political Science 2: 115–44.
- Geddes, Barbara. 2007. "What Causes Democratization?" In The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics, edited by Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, 317–39. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Haggard, Stephan, and Robert R. Kaufman. 2012. "Inequality and Regime Change: Democratic Transitions and the Stability of Democratic Rule." American Political Science Review 106 (3): 495–516.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. Political Order in Changing Societies. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Kuran, Timur. 1991. "Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989." World Politics 44 (1): 7–48.
- Linz, Juan J., and Alfred Stepan. 1996. Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy." American Political Science Review 53 (1): 69–105.
- Luebbert, Gregory M. 1987. "Social Foundations of Political Order in Interwar Europe." World Politics 39 (4): 449–78.
- Mares, Isabela. 2015. From Open Secrets to Secret Voting: Democratic Electoral Reforms and Voter Autonomy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Moore, Barrington. 1993. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World. Boston: Beacon Press.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Philippe C. Schmitter. 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, and Fernando Limongi. 1997. "Modernization: Theories and Facts." World Politics 49 (2): 155–83.
- Przeworski, Adam. 1999. "Minimalist Conception of Democracy: A Defense." In *Democracy's Value*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordón, 23–55. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950–1990. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993. Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ross, Michael L. 2001. "Does Oil Hinder Democracy?" World Politics 53 (April): 325-61.
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber Stephens, and John D. Stephens. 1992. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Schmitter, Philippe C., and Terry Lynn Karl. 1991. "What Democracy Is... And Is Not." Journal of Democracy 2 (3): 3–16
- Stasavage, David. 2010. "When Distance Mattered: Geographic Scale and the Development of European Representative Assemblies." *American Political Science Review* 104 (4): 625–43.
- Weingast, Barry R. 1997. "The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law." American Political Science Review 91 (2): 245–63.

• September 2 - Programmatic Competition and the Spatial Model of Elections

- Manin, Bernard, Adam Przeworski, and Susan C. Stokes. 1999. "Elections and Representation."
 In *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*, eds. Bernard Manin, Adam Przeworski, and Susan C. Stokes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gehlbach, Scott. 2013. Formal Models of Domestic Politics. New York: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 1.
- Tomz, Michael, and Robert P. Van Houweling. 2008. "Candidate Positioning and Voter Choice." *American Political Science Review* 102(3): 303–318.
- * Adams, James, Lawrence Ezrow, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2011. "Is Anybody Listening?
 Evidence That Voters Do Not Respond to European Parties' Policy Statements During Elections."
 American Journal of Political Science 55(2): 370–382.
- * Somer-Topcu, Zeynep and Margit Tavits. 2023. "Message Distortion as a Campaign Strategy: Does Rival Party Distortion of Focal Party Position Affect Voters?" *Journal of Politics* 85(3): 892—904.

Supplementary Readings:

- Abou-Chadi, Tarik, and Werner Krause. 2020. "The Causal Effect of Radical Right Success on Mainstream Parties' Policy Positions: A Regression Discontinuity Approach." British Journal of Political Science 50(3): 829–847.
- Achen, Christopher H., and Larry M. Bartels. 2017. Democracy for Realists: Why Elections Do Not Produce Responsive Government. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Adams, James, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2009. "Policy Adjustments by Parties in Response to Rival Parties' Policy Shifts." British Journal of Political Science 39(4): 825–846.
- Adams, James. 2012. "Causes and Electoral Consequences of Party Policy Shifts in Multiparty Elections: Theoretical Results and Empirical Evidence." Annual Review of Political Science 15: 401–419.
- Adams, James, Simon Weschle, and Christopher Wlezien. 2021. "Elite Interactions and Voters' Perceptions of Parties' Policy Positions." American Journal of Political Science 65(1): 101–114.
- Ansolabehere, Stephen, James M. Snyder Jr., and Charles Stewart III. 2001. "Candidate Positioning in U.S. House Elections." American Journal of Political Science 45(1): 136–159.
- Bakker, Ryan, Catherine De Vries, Erica Edwards, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2015. "Measuring Party Positions in Europe: The Chapel Hill Expert Survey Trend File, 1999–2010." Party Politics 21(1): 143–152.
- Calvert, Randall. 1985. "Robustness of the Multidimensional Voting Model: Candidate Motivations, Uncertainty, and Convergence." *American Journal of Political Science* 29(1): 69–95.
- Chou, Winston, Rafaela Dancygier, Naoki Egami, and Amaney A. Jamal. 2021. "Competing for Loyalists? How Party Positioning Affects Populist Radical Right Voting." Comparative Political Studies 54(12): 2226–2260.
- De Sio, Leonardo, and Tim Weber. 2014. "Issue Yield: A Model of Party Strategy in Multidimensional Space."
 American Political Science Review 108(4): 870–885.
- Downs, Anthony. 1957. An Economic Theory of Democracy. New York: Harper Collins.
- Downs, Anthony. 1957. "An Economic Theory of Political Action in a Democracy." Journal of Political Economy 65(2): 135–150.
- Duch, Raymond M., Jeff B. May, and David A. Armstrong II. 2010. "Coalition-Directed Voting in Multiparty Democracies." *American Political Science Review* 104(4): 698–719.
- Duverger, Maurice. 1959. Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State. 2nd English ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- Ezrow, Lawrence, and Georgios Xezonakis. 2011. "Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy and Parties' Policy Offerings."
 Comparative Political Studies 44(9): 1152–1178.
- Fernández-Vázquez, Pablo, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2019. "The Informational Role of Party Leader Changes on Voter Perceptions of Party Positions." *British Journal of Political Science* 49(3): 977–996.
- Hinich, Melvin J., and Michael C. Munger. 1997. Analytical Politics. New York: Cambridge University Press, 21-37.
- Hobolt, Sara B., and Catherine De Vries. 2015. "Issue Entrepreneurship and Multiparty Competition." Comparative Political Studies 48(9): 1159–1185.
- Jessee, Stephen A. 2009. "Spatial Voting in the 2004 Presidential Election." American Political Science Review 103(1): 59–81.
- Kedar, Orit. 2005. "When Moderate Voters Prefer Extreme Parties: Policy Balancing in Parliamentary Elections."
 American Political Science Review 99(2): 185–199.
- Kollman, Ken, John H. Miller, and Scott E. Page. 1992. "Adaptive Parties in Spatial Elections." *American Political Science Review* 86(4): 929–937.
- Laver, Michael. 2005. "Policy and the Dynamics of Party Competition." American Political Science Review 99(2): 263–282.
- Meguid, Bonnie M. 2005. "Competition Between Unequals: The Role of Mainstream Party Strategy in Niche Party Success." American Political Science Review 99(3): 347–359.
- Merrill, Samuel, and Bernard Grofman. 1997. "Directional and Proximity Models of Voter Utility and Choice: A New Synthesis and an Illustrative Test of Competing Models." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 9(1): 25–48.
- Rabinowitz, George, and Stuart Elaine Macdonald. 1989. "A Directional Theory of Voting." *American Political Science Review* 83(1): 93–121.
- Somer-Topcu, Zeynep. 2015. "Everything to Everyone: The Electoral Consequences of the Broad-Appeal Strategy in Europe." American Journal of Political Science 59(4): 841–854.
- Stimson, James A., Michael B. MacKuen, and Robert S. Erikson. 1995. "Dynamic Representation." American Political Science Review 89(3): 543–565.
- Strøm, Kaare. 1990. "A Behavioral Theory of Competitive Political Parties." *American Journal of Political Science* 34(2): 565–598.
- Tomz, Michael, and Robert P. Van Houweling. 2009. "The Electoral Implications of Candidate Ambiguity." *American Political Science Review* 103(1): 83–98.

- September 9 No Class (APSA)
- September 16 Non-Programmatic Considerations: Valence, Retrospective Evaluations, Identity-Based Voting
 - Kitschelt, Herbert. 2000. "Linkages between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Polities." *Comparative Political Studies* 33(6/7): 845–879.
 - Fearon, James D. 1999. "Electoral Accountability and the Control of Politicians: Selecting Good Types versus Sanctioning Poor Performance." In Bernard Manin, Adam Przeworski, and Susan C. Stokes (Eds.), *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 - Bechtel, Michael M., and Jens Hainmueller. 2011. "How Lasting Is Voter Gratitude? An Analysis
 of the Short- and Long-Term Electoral Returns to Beneficial Policy." *American Journal of Political Science* 55(4): 852–868.
 - * Anzia, Sarah F., and Rachel Bernhard. 2021. "Gender Stereotyping and the Electoral Success of Women Candidates: New Evidence from Local Elections in the United States." *British Journal of Political Science* 52(4): 1544–1563.
 - * Lucas, Joshua, Lior Sheffer, Peter John Loewen, et al. 2025. "Politicians' Theories of Voting Behavior." *American Political Science Review* 119(3): 1304–1321.

Professional Development Topic: Discussants

Supplementary Readings on Non-Programmatic Considerations (Broadly):

- Adams, James F., Samuel Merrill, and Bernard Grofman. 2005. A Unified Theory of Party Competition: A Cross-National Analysis Integrating Spatial and Behavioral Factors. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert, and Steven I. Wilkinson (Eds.). 2007. *Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mansbridge, Jane. 2003. "Rethinking Representation." American Political Science Review 97(4): 515-528.
- Pitkin, Hanna. 1967. The Concept of Representation. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Supplementary Readings on Valence:

- Abney, Ronni, James Adams, Michael Clark, Malcolm Easton, Lawrence Ezrow, Spyros Kosmidis, and Anja Neundorf.
 2013. "When Does Valence Matter? Heightened Valence Effects for Governing Parties During Election Campaigns."
 Party Politics 19(1): 61–82.
- Ansolabehere, Stephen, and James M. Snyder. 2000. "Valence Politics and Equilibrium in Spatial Election Models."
 Public Choice 103: 327–336.
- Clark, Michael. 2009. "Valence and Electoral Outcomes in Western Europe, 1976–1998." *Electoral Studies* 28: 111–122.
- Clark, Michael, and Debra Leiter. 2013. "Does the Ideological Dispersion of Parties Mediate the Electoral Impact of Valence? A Cross-National Study of Party Support in Nine Western European Democracies." Comparative Political Studies 47(2): 171–202.
- Dal Bó, Ernesto, Frederico Finan, Olle Folke, Torsten Persson, and Johanna Rickne. 2017. "Who Becomes a Politician?" Quarterly Journal of Economics 132(4): 1877–1914.
- Groseclose, Tim. 2001. "A Model of Candidate Location When One Candidate Has a Valence Advantage." American Journal of Political Science 45(3): 862–886.

- Gulzar, Saad. 2021. "Who Enters Politics and Why?" Annual Review of Political Science 24: 263-275.
- Kosmidis, Spyros, Sara B. Hobolt, Eamonn Molloy, and Stephen Whitefield. 2019. "Party Competition and Emotive Rhetoric." Comparative Political Studies 52(6): 811–837.
- Kuriwaki, Shiro, Yusaku Horiuchi, and Daniel M. Smith. Forthcoming. "Winning Elections with Unpopular Policies: Valence Advantage and Single-Party Dominance in Japan." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*.
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- Gailmard, Sean, and John W. Patty. 2007. "Slackers and Zealots: Civil Service, Policy Discretion, and Bureaucratic Expertise." *American Journal of Political Science* 51(4): 873–89.
- Gailmard, Sean, and John W. Patty. 2012. "Formal Models of Bureaucracy." Annual Review of Political Science 15: 353-77.
- Golden, Miriam A. 2003. "Electoral Connections: The Effects of the Personal Vote on Political Patronage, Bureaucracy, and Legislation in Postwar Italy." *British Journal of Political Science* 33(2): 189–212.
- Gordon, Sanford C. 2011. "Politicizing Agency Spending Authority: Lessons from a Bush-Era Scandal." American Political Science Review 105(4): 717–34.
- Kiewiet, D. Roderick, and Mathew D. McCubbins. 1991. The Logic of Delegation. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Martin, Lucy, and Pia Raffler. 2021. "Fault Lines: How Citizens Assign Blame for Failures in Public Good Provision."
 American Journal of Political Science 65(1): 285–99.
- McCarty, Nolan. 2004. "The Appointments Dilemma." American Journal of Political Science 48(3): 413-28.
- Moe, Terry M. 2006. "Political Control and the Power of the Agent." Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization 22(1): 1–29.

- Slough, Tara. 2024. "Bureaucratic Quality and Electoral Accountability." American Political Science Review 118(4): 1931–50.
- White, Ariel R., Noah L. Nathan, and Julie K. Faller. 2015. "What Do I Need to Vote? Bureaucratic Discretion and Discrimination by Local Election Officials." American Political Science Review 109(1): 129–42.

Supplementary Readings on Special Interest Politics:

- Baumgartner, Frank R., Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, Beth L. Leech, and David C. Kimball. 2009. *Lobbying and Policy Change: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Why.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bertrand, Marianne, Matilde Bombardini, and Francesco Trebbi. 2014. "Is It Whom You Know or What You Know?
 An Empirical Assessment of the Lobbying Process." American Economic Review 104(12): 3885–3920.
- Bombardini, Matilde, and Francesco Trebbi. 2020. "Empirical Models of Lobbying." Annual Review of Economics 12: 391–413.
- Campante, Filipe R. 2011. "Redistribution in a Model of Voting and Campaign Contributions." *Journal of Public Economics* 95(7-8): 646–56.
- de Figueiredo, John M., and Brian Kelleher Richter. 2014. "Advancing the Empirical Research on Lobbying." Annual Review of Political Science 17: 163–85.
- De Vries, Catherine E., and Hector Solaz. 2017. "The Electoral Consequences of Corruption." Annual Review of Political Science 20: 391–408.
- Dixit, Avinash, and John Londregan. 1996. "The Determinants of Success of Special Interests in Redistributive Politics." *Journal of Politics* 58(4): 1132–55.
- Eggers, Andrew C., and Jens Hainmueller. 2009. "MPs for Sale? Returns to Office in Postwar British Politics."
 American Political Science Review 103(4): 1–21.
- Fisman, Raymond. 2001. "Estimating the Value of Political Connections." American Economic Review 91(4): 1095–1102.
- Fournaies, Alexander, and Andrew B. Hall. 2014. "The Financial Incumbency Advantage: Causes and Consequences." *Journal of Politics* 76(3): 711–24.
- Golden, Miriam A., and Eric C. Chang. 2001. "Competitive Corruption: Factional Conflict and Political Malfeasance in Postwar Italian Christian Democracy." World Politics 53(4): 588–622.
- Golden, Miriam A. 2012. "Corruption in the Wealthy World." Brown Journal of World Affairs 18(2): 75-84.
- Hertel-Fernandez, Alexander. 2017. "American Employers as Political Machines." *Journal of Politics* 79(1): 105–17.
- Kim, In Song. 2017. "Political Cleavages within Industry: Firm-Level Lobbying for Trade Liberalization." American Political Science Review 111(1): 1–20.
- Norris, Pippa, and Andrea Abel van Es, eds. 2016. Checkbook Elections? Political Finance in Comparative Perspective.
 Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1965. The Logic of Collective Action. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Querubin, Pablo, and James M. Snyder Jr. 2013. "The Control of Politicians in Normal Times and Times of Crisis:
 Wealth Accumulation by U.S. Congressmen, 1850–1880." Quarterly Journal of Political Science 8(4): 409–50.
- Szakonyi, David. 2020. Politics for Profit: Business, Elections, and Policymaking in Russia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Treisman, Daniel. 2000. "The Causes of Corruption: A Cross-National Study." Journal of Public Economics 76(3): 399–457.
- Treisman, Daniel. 2007. "What Have We Learned About the Causes of Corruption from Ten Years of Cross-National Empirical Research?" Annual Review of Political Science 10: 211–44.
- Weschle, Simon. 2022. Money in Politics: Self-Enrichment, Campaign Spending, and Golden Parachutes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weschle, Simon. 2024. "Politicians' Private Sector Jobs and Parliamentary Behavior." American Journal of Political Science 68(2): 390–407.
- You, Hye Young. 2017. "Ex Post Lobbying." Journal of Politics 79(4): 1162–76.

• November 4 - Economic Inequality and Redistribution

- Piketty, Thomas, and Emmanuel Saez. 2014. "Inequality in the Long Run." *Science* 344, no. 6186 (2014): 838–843.
- Meltzer, Allan H., and Scott F. Richard. 1981. "A Rational Theory of the Size of Government."
 Journal of Political Economy 89 (5): 914–927. Feel free to skim the technical parts of the paper.
- Hall, Peter, and David Soskice. 2001. "An Introduction to Varieties of Capitalism." In Varieties
 of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage, edited by Peter Hall and
 David Soskice. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rehm, Philipp, Jacob S. Hacker, and Mark Schlesinger. 2012. "Insecure Alliances: Risk, Inequality, and Support for the Welfare State." *American Political Science Review* 106 (2): 386–406.
- * Elkjaer, Mads Andreas, and Torben Iversen. 2023. "The Democratic State and Redistribution: Whose Interests Are Served?" *American Political Science Review* 117 (2): 391–406.
- * Wiedemann, Andreas. 2024. "Redistributive Politics Under Spatial Inequality." *Journal of Politics* 86 (3): 1013–1030.

Professional Development Topic: Responding to an R&R Supplementary Readings:

- Alesina, Alberto, and Dani Rodrik. 1994. "Distributive Politics and Economic Growth." Quarterly Journal of Economics 109 (2): 465–90.
- Atkinson, Anthony B. 2015. Inequality: What Can Be Done? Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Barth, Erik, Håvard H. Finseraas, and K. O. Moene. 2015. "Political Reinforcement: How Rising Inequality Curbs Manifested Welfare Generosity." *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (3): 565–77.
- Becker, Gary S., and Nigel Tomes. 1979. "An Equilibrium Theory of the Distribution of Income and Intergenerational Mobility." *Journal of Political Economy* 87 (6): 1153–89.
- Benabou, Roland. 2000. "Unequal Societies: Income Distribution and the Social Contract." *American Economic Review* 90 (1): 96–129.
- Beramendi, Pablo, and David Rueda. 2007. "Social Democracy Constrained: Indirect Taxation in Industrialized Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science*.
- Beramendi, Pablo. 2012. The Political Geography of Inequality: Regions and Redistribution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Beramendi, Pablo, Silja Häusermann, Herbert Kitschelt, and Hanspeter Kriesi, eds. 2015. The Politics of Advanced Capitalism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Boix, Carles. 2003. Democracy and Redistribution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bradley, David, Evelyne Huber, Stephanie Moller, François Nielsen, and John D. Stephens. 2003. "Distribution and Redistribution in Post-industrial Societies." World Politics 55 (2): 193–228.
- Cavaillé, Charlotte. 2023. Fair Enough? Support for Redistribution in the Age of Inequality. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1990. The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1999. Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hall, Peter A., and David Soskice, eds. 2001. *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Hall, Peter A. 2018. "Varieties of Capitalism in Light of the Euro Crisis." Journal of European Public Policy 25 (1): 7–30.
- Hancké, Bob, Martin Rhodes, and Mark Thatcher, eds. 2007. Beyond Varieties of Capitalism: Conflict, Contradictions, and Complementarities in the European Economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Horn, Alexander, Martin Haselmayer, and K. Jonathan Klüser. Forthcoming. "Why Inequalities Persist: Parties' (Non)Responses to Economic Inequality, 1970–2020." American Political Science Review.
- Huber, Evelyne, and John Stephens. 2001. Development and Crisis of the Welfare State: Parties and Policies in Global Markets. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Huber, Evelyne, Jingjing Huo, and John D. Stephens. 2017. "Power, Policy, and Top Income Shares." *Socio-Economic Review* 17 (2): 231–53.
- Iversen, Torben, and David Soskice. 2001. "An Asset Theory of Social Preferences." American Political Science Review 95: 875–93.
- Iversen, Torben. 2005. Capitalism, Democracy, and Welfare. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Iversen, Torben, and David Soskice. 2006. "Electoral Institutions and the Politics of Coalitions: Why Some Democracies Redistribute More Than Others." American Political Science Review 100 (2): 165–81.
- Iversen, Torben, and David Soskice. 2019. *Democracy and Prosperity: Reinventing Capitalism through a Turbulent Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jusko, Karen. 2017. Who Speaks for the Poor? Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kitschelt, Herbert, Peter Lange, Gary Marks, and John D. Stephens, eds. 1999. *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mares, Isabela. 2003. The Politics of Social Risk: Business and Welfare State Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mares, Isabela. 2006. Taxation, Unemployment, and the Wage Bargain. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Persson, Torsten, and Guido Tabellini. 2003. The Economic Effects of Constitutions. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Pierson, Paul. 2001. The New Politics of the Welfare State. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Piketty, Thomas. 2014. Capital in the Twenty-First Century. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rodden, Jonathan. 2010. "The Geographic Distribution of Political Preferences." Annual Review of Political Science 13: 297–340.
- Rueda, David. 2007. Social Democracy Inside-Out. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rueda, David, and Daniel Stegmueller. 2019. Who Wants What? Redistribution Preferences in Comparative Perspective.
 Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Scheve, Kenneth, and David Stasavage. 2017. "Wealth Inequality and Democracy." Annual Review of Political Science 20: 451–468.
- Scheve, Kenneth, and Theo Serlin. 2023. "The German Trade Shock and the Rise of the Neo-Welfare State in Early Twentieth-Century Britain." American Political Science Review 117 (2): 557–74.
- Shayo, Moses. 2009. "A Model of Social Identity with an Application to Political Economy: Nation, Class, and Redistribution." American Political Science Review 103 (2): 147–74.
- Wallerstein, Michael. 2009. Selected Works. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

• November 11 – Political Inequality

- Bartels, Larry M. 2018. *Unequal Democracy: The Political Economy of the New Gilded Age.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Ch. 1, 8, 11.
- * Lupu, Noam, and Zach Warner. 2021. "Affluence and Congruence: Unequal Representation Around the World." *Journal of Politics* 84(1): 276–290.
- Broockman, David E., and Christopher Skovron. 2018. "Bias in Perceptions of Public Opinion among Political Elites." *American Political Science Review* 112(3): 542–563.
- * Folke, Olle, and Johanna Rickne. 2025. "The Class Ceiling in Politics." *American Political Science Review* 119(3): 1375–1392.
- * Becher, Michael, and Daniel Stegmueller. 2021. "Reducing Unequal Representation: The Impact of Labor Unions on Legislative Responsiveness in the U.S. Congress." *Perspectives on Politics* 19(1): 92–109.

Professional Development Topic: Accepted Articles Supplementary Readings:

- Achen, Christopher H., and Larry M. Bartels. 2016. Democracy for Realists: Why Elections Do Not Produce Responsive Government. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ahlquist, John S. 2017. "Labor Unions, Political Representation, and Economic Inequality." Annual Review of Political Science 20: 409–432.
- Branham, J. Alexander, Stuart N. Soroka, and Christopher Wlezien. 2017. "When Do the Rich Win?" Political Science Quarterly 132(1): 43–62.
- Carnes, Nicholas. 2013. White-Collar Government: The Hidden Role of Class in Economic Policy Making. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Carnes, Nicholas, and Noam Lupu. 2023. "The Economic Backgrounds of Politicians." *Annual Review of Political Science* 26: 253–270.
- Dal Bó, Ernesto, Frederico Finan, Olle Folke, Torsten Persson, and Johanna Rickne. 2017. "Who Becomes a Politician?" Quarterly Journal of Economics 132(4): 1877–1914.
- Elsässer, Lea, and Armin Schäfer. 2023. "Political Inequality in Rich Democracies." Annual Review of Political Science 26: 469–487.
- Elkjær, Mads Andreas. 2020. "What Drives Unequal Policy Responsiveness? Assessing the Role of Informational Asymmetries in Economic Policy-Making." Comparative Political Studies 53 (14): 2213–2245.
- Elkjær, Mads Andreas, and Michael Baggesen Klitgaard. 2024. "Economic Inequality and Political Responsiveness:
 A Systematic Review." Perspectives on Politics 22 (2): 318–337.
- Erikson, Robert S. 2015. "Income Inequality and Policy Responsiveness." *Annual Review of Political Science* 18: 11-29.
- Gallego, Aina. 2015. Unequal Political Participation Worldwide. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilens, Martin. 2012. Affluence and Influence: Economic Inequality and Political Power in America. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Gilens, Martin, and Benjamin I. Page. 2014. "Testing Theories of American Politics: Elites, Interest Groups, and Average Citizens." Perspectives on Politics 12 (3): 564–581.
- Krcmaric, Daniel, Stephen C. Nelson, and Andrew Roberts. 2024. "Billionaire Politicians: A Global Analysis." *Perspectives on Politics* 22 (2): 357–371.

- Lax, Jeffrey R., and Justin H. Phillips. 2012. "The Democratic Deficit in the States." *American Journal of Political Science* 56 (1): 148–166.
- Markus, Stanislav, and Volha Charnysh. 2017. "The Flexible Few: Oligarchs and Wealth Defense in Developing Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 50 (12): 1632–1665.
- Motolinia, Lucia, Marko Klašnja, and Simon Weschle. Forthcoming. "The Super Rich and the Rest: Campaign Finance Pressures and the Wealth of Politicians." American Journal of Political Science.
- O'Grady, Tom. 2019. "Careerists versus Coal-Miners: Welfare Reforms and the Substantive Representation of Social Groups in the British Labour Party." Comparative Political Studies 52 (4): 544–578.
- Page, Benjamin I., Jason Seawright, and Matthew J. Lacombe. 2018. Billionaires and Stealth Politics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pereira, Miguel M. 2021. "Understanding and Reducing Biases in Elite Beliefs About the Electorate." *American Political Science Review* 115 (4): 1308–1324.
- Schlozman, Kay Lehman, Sidney Verba, and Henry E. Brady. 2012. *The Unheavenly Chorus: Unequal Political Voice and the Broken Promise of Democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Suhay, Elizabeth, Marko Klašnja, and Gonzalo Rivero. 2021. "Ideology of Affluence: Explanations for Inequality and Economic Policy Preferences among Rich Americans." *Journal of Politics* 83 (1): 367–380.

• November 18 - Intergroup Conflict and Cooperation

- Dancygier, Rafaela M. 2010. *Immigration and Conflict in Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2.
- Charnysh, Volha. 2024. *Uprooted: How Post-WWII Population Transfers Remade Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2 (skim for background), 4, 8.
- * Alrababah, Aala, Andreas Beerli, Dominik Hangartner, and Daniel Ward. 2025. "The Free Movement of People and the Success of Far-Right Parties: Evidence from Switzerland's Border Liberalization." *American Political Science Review* 119 (3): 1426–1445.
- * Magni, Gabriele. 2021. "Economic Inequality, Immigrants, and Selective Solidarity: From Perceived Lack of Social Mobility to Ingroup Favoritism." *British Journal of Political Science* 51 (4): 1357–1380.
- Alesina, Alberto, Armando Miano, and Stefanie Stantcheva. 2023. "Immigration and Redistribution." *Review of Economic Studies* 90 (1): 1–39.

Supplementary Readings:

- Abdelgadir, Aala, and Vasiliki Fouka. 2020. "Political Secularism and Muslim Integration in the West: Assessing the Effects of the French Headscarf Ban." American Political Science Review 114 (3): 707–723.
- Adida, Claire L., David D. Laitin, and Marie-Anne Valfort. 2010. "Identifying Barriers to Muslim Integration in France." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 107 (52): 22384–22390.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1991. Imagined Communities. 2nd ed. London: Verso.
- Bansak, Kirk, Jens Hainmueller, and Dominik Hangartner. 2016. "How Economic, Humanitarian, and Religious Concerns Shape European Attitudes Toward Asylum Seekers." Science 354 (6309): 217–222.
- Braun, Robert. 2016. "Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: The Collective Rescue of Jews in the Netherlands during the Holocaust." *American Political Science Review* 110 (1): 127–147.
- Choi, Donghyun Danny, Mathias Poertner, and Nicholas Sambanis. 2021. "Linguistic Assimilation Does Not Reduce Discrimination Against Immigrants: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Germany." *Journal of Experimental Political* Science 8 (3): 235–246.
- Dancygier, Rafaela M. 2018. Dilemmas of Inclusion: Muslims in European Politics. Princeton: Princeton University
- Dancygier, Rafaela, and Yotam Margalit. 2019. "The Evolution of the Immigration Debate: Evidence from a New Dataset of Party Positions Over the Last Half-Century." Comparative Political Studies 53 (5): 734–774.
- Dancygier, Rafaela, Naoki Egami, Amaney A. Jamal, and Ramona Rischke. 2021. "Hate Crimes and Gender Imbalances: Fears Over Mate Competition and Violence Against Refugees." American Journal of Political Science 65 (4): 923–940.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Ethnic Cooperation." American Political Science Review 90

 (4): 715–735.
- Fouka, Vasiliki, and Marco Tabellini. 2022. "Changing In-Group Boundaries: The Effect of Immigration on Race Relations in the United States." American Political Science Review 116 (3): 968–984.
- Fouka, Vasiliki, Soumyajit Mazumder, and Marco Tabellini. 2022. "From Immigrants to Americans: Race and Assimilation During the Great Migration." *Review of Economic Studies* 89 (2): 811–842.
- Fouka, Vasiliki. 2024. "State Policy and Immigrant Integration." Annual Review of Political Science 27: 25-46.
- Goodman, Sara Wallace. 2014. Immigration and Membership Politics in Western Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Grossman, Guy, and Stephanie Zonszein. 2025. "Voted In, Standing Out: Public Response to Immigrants' Political Accession." American Journal of Political Science 69 (2): 718–733.
- Habyarimana, James, Macartan Humphreys, Daniel N. Posner, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2007. "Why Does Ethnic Diversity Undermine Public Goods Provision?" *American Political Science Review* 101 (4): 709–725.
- Hainmueller, Jens, and Daniel J. Hopkins. 2014. "Public Attitudes Toward Immigration." Annual Review of Political Science 17: 225–249.
- Hangartner, Dominik, Elias Dinas, Moritz Marbach, Konstantinos Matakos, and Dimitrios Xefteris. 2019. "Does Exposure to the Refugee Crisis Make Natives More Hostile?" *American Political Science Review* 113 (2): 442–455.
- Hopkins, Daniel J. 2010. "Politicized Places: Explaining Where and When Immigrants Provoke Local Opposition."
 American Political Science Review 104 (1): 40–60.
- Hopkins, Daniel J., John Sides, and Jack Citrin. 2019. "The Muted Consequences of Correct Information About Immigration." Journal of Politics 81 (1): 315–320.
- Kustov, Alexander, Dillon Laaker, and Cassidy Reller. 2021. "The Stability of Immigration Attitudes: Evidence and Implications." *The Journal of Politics* 83 (4): 1478–1494.
- Laitin, David D. 1985. "Hegemony and Religious Conflict: British Imperial Control and Political Cleavages in Yorubaland." In *Bringing the State Back In*, edited by Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, 285–316. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Marble, William, Salma Mousa, and Alexandra A. Siegel. 2021. "Can Exposure to Celebrities Reduce Prejudice?
 The Effect of Mohamed Salah on Islamophobic Behaviors and Attitudes." American Political Science Review 115 (4): 1111–1128.
- Maxwell, Rahsaan. 2019. "Cosmopolitan Immigration Attitudes in Large European Cities: Contextual or Compositional Effects?" *American Political Science Review* 113 (2): 456–474.
- Scheve, Kenneth F., and Matthew J. Slaughter. 2001. "Labor Market Competition and Individual Preferences Over Immigration Policy." *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 83 (1): 133–145.

• November 25 - Book Review Week

Read any book listed in the supplementary readings (or a book approved by me) and write a book review (see Course Requirements).

• December 2 - Nationalism

- Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso, Ch. 3, 5.
- Gellner, Ernest. 2006. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2nd ed. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, Ch. 1, 3–5.
- Shayo, Moses. 2009. "A Model of Social Identity with an Application to Political Economy: Nation, Class, and Redistribution." *American Political Science Review* 103(2): 147–174.
- * Fouka, Vasiliki. 2020. "Backlash: The Unintended Effects of Language Prohibition in U.S. Schools After World War I." *Review of Economic Studies* 87(1): 204–239.
- * Colantone, Italo, and Piero Stanig. 2018. "The Trade Origins of Economic Nationalism: Import Competition and Voting Behavior in Western Europe." *American Journal of Political Science* 62(4): 936–953.

Professional Development Topic: Dissertation Committees Supplementary Readings:

- Balcells, Laia. 2013. "Mass Schooling and Catalan Nationalism." Nationalism and Ethnic Politics 19(4): 467-486.
- Beissinger, Mark R. 2002. *Nationalist Mobilization and the Collapse of the Soviet State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bulutgil, Zeynep. 2015. "Social Cleavages, Wartime Experience, and Ethnic Cleansing in Europe." Journal of Peace Research 52(5): 577–590.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, Thierry C. Warren, and Didier Sornette. 2011. "Testing Clausewitz: Nationalism, Mass Mobilization, and the Severity of War." *International Organization* 65(4): 605–638.
- Charnysh, Volha, Christopher Lucas, and Priya Singh. 2014. "The Ties That Bind: National Identity Salience and Pro-Social Behavior Toward the Ethnic Other." *Comparative Political Studies* 48(3): 267–300.
- Darden, Keith, and Anna Maria Gryzmala-Busse. 2006. "The Great Divide: Literacy, Nationalism, and the Communist Collapse." World Politics 59(1): 83–115.
- Deutsch, Karl W. 1953. Nationalism and Social Communication: An Inquiry into the Foundations of Nationality. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Deutsch, Karl W. 1961. "Social Mobilization and Political Development." American Political Science Review 55(3): 493–514.
- Hechter, Michael. 2000. Containing Nationalism. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Hobsbawm, Eric. 1990. Nations and Nationalism since 1780. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hroch, Miroslav. 2000. Social Preconditions of National Revival in Europe. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kuhn, Theresa. 2011. "Individual Transnationalism, Globalisation and Euroscepticism: An Empirical Test of Deutsch's Transactionalist Theory." *European Journal of Political Research* 50(6): 811–837.
- Laitin, David. 1998. Identity in Formation: The Russian-Speaking Populations in the Near Abroad. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

- Marks, Gary. 2012. "Europe and its Empires: From Rome to the European Union." Journal of Common Market Studies 50(1): 1–20.
- Michalopoulos, Stelios. 2012. "The Origins of Ethnolinguistic Diversity." American Economic Review 102(4): 1508–1539.
- Mylonas, Harris, and Maya Tudor. 2021. "Nationalism: What We Know and What We Still Need to Know." Annual Review of Political Science 24: 109–132.
- O'Leary, Brendan. 1997. "On the Nature of Nationalism: An Appraisal of Ernest Gellner's Writings on Nationalism."
 British Journal of Political Science 27(2): 191–222.
- Risse, Thomas. 2010. A Community of Europeans? Transnational Identities and Public Spheres. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Roeder, Philip D. 2007. Where Nation-States Come From: Institutional Change in the Age of Nationalism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Sahlins, Peter. 1989. Boundaries: The Making of France and Spain in the Pyrenees. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Schulze, Hagen. 1996. States, Nations, and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Scott, James C. 1987. Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance. New Haven: Yale University Press, 241–314.
- Snyder, Jack. 2000. From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Stepan, Alfred, Juan J. Linz, and Yogendra Yadav. 2011. *Crafting State-Nations: India and Other Multinational Democracies*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney, and Charles Tilly. 2007. "Contentious Politics and Social Movements." In *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 435–461.
- Weber, Eugen. 1977. Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870–1914. Stanford University Press.
- Wimmer, Andreas. 2002. Nationalist Exclusion and Ethnic Conflict: Shadows of Modernity. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Wimmer, Andreas. 2012. Waves of War: Nationalism, State Formation, and Ethnic Exclusion in the Modern World. New York: Cambridge University Press.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: ACADEMIC AND POLICY STATEMENTS

Talk to Me!

Struggeling and having a difficult time is a normal part of graduate school (and of life in general). If you feel, at any point, worried, depressed, panicked, or anything the like, please come talk to me. You don't have to reveal any details that you don't want to, and I will not judge you in any way. There's always something that can be done to help you and to make sure you are in a position to complete the course. I'm happy to help, but I cannot read your mind or otherwise intuit what is going on in your life. So, come talk to me as early as possible. If you find yourself asking whether you should come talk to me about something, come talk to me.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Use Policy

You are training to be professional political scientists and your goal is to get to the point where you can expand the research frontier in the discipline. You cannot acquire these skills if you rely heavily on AI tools in classes. If you read AI summaries of articles instead of the articles themselves, you will not gain a sufficiently deep understanding to be able to meaningfully contribute in class. Similarly, if you rely on AI tools for your assignments, your analyses will not be at the level that is required to produce work that will eventually get you a PhD. So it is in your own best interest to avoid AI tools for the substantive work required in this class.

That being said, there is no AI ban in this class. There are ways in which these tools can be useful to enhance your work. But the key word in the previous sentence is *enhance*. This is reflected in the course expectation that students' work goes well *beyond* whatever AI offers. If your work does not do this, you won't pass the class, and you definitely won't be a successful political scientists.

Attendance Policy

As stated in the University's Class Attendance Policy, no right or privilege exists that permits a student to be absent from any class meetings, except for these University Approved Absences:

- Authorized University activities: University Approved Absence Office (UAAO) website provides information and FAQs for students and FAQs for faculty related to University Approved Absences
- Disability/religious observance/pregnancy, as required by law and approved by the (EOC)
- Significant health condition and/or personal/family emergency as approved by the Office of the Dean of Students, Gender Violence Service Coordinators, and/or the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office (EOC).

Code of Conduct

I expect all students to adhere to University policy and to follow the guidelines of the UNC Code of Conduct. In particular, students are expected to aware of policies related to academic integrity. You can read more about the Code of Conduct at studentconduct.unc.edu.

Syllabus Changes

The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus including project due dates and test dates. These changes will be announced as early as possible.

Acceptable Use Policy

By attending the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, you agree to abide by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill policies related to the acceptable use of IT systems and services. The Acceptable Use Policy (AUP) sets the expectation that you will use the University's technology resources responsibly, consistent with the University's mission. In the context of a class, it is quite likely you will participate in online activities that could include personal information about you or your peers, and the AUP addresses your obligations to protect the privacy of class participants. In addition, the AUP addresses matters of others' intellectual property, including copyright. These are only a couple of typical examples, so you should consult the full Information Technology Acceptable Use Policy, which covers topics related to using digital resources, such as privacy, confidentiality and intellectual property. Additionally, consult the Safe Computing at UNC website for information about data security policies, updates, and tips on keeping your identity, information, and devices safe.

Data Security and Privacy

UNC-Chapel Hill is committed to fulfilling its responsibilities of transparency as a state-sponsored institution of higher learning, protecting certain types of information, and using information Carolina collects only for appropriate purposes. Consult the UNC-Chapel Hill Privacy Statement for additional information.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: SERVICES AND STUDENT SUPPORT STATEMENTS

Equal Opportunity and Compliance Accommodations

Equal Opportunity and Compliance Accommodations Team (Accommodations – UNC Equal Opportunity and Compliance) receives requests for accommodations for disability, pregnancy and related conditions, and sincerely held religious beliefs and practices through the University's Policy on Accommodations. EOC Accommodations team determines eligibility and reasonable accommodations consistent with state and federal laws.

Counseling and Psychological Services

UNC-Chapel Hill is strongly committed to addressing the mental health needs of a diverse student body. The Heels Care Network website is a place to access the many mental health resources at Carolina. CAPS is the primary mental health provider for students, offering timely access to consultation and connection to clinically appropriate services. Go to the CAPS website or visit their facilities on the third floor of the Campus Health building for an initial evaluation to learn more. Students can also call CAPS 24/7 at 919-966-3658 for immediate assistance.

Title IX and Related Resources

Any student who is impacted by discrimination, harassment, interpersonal (relationship) violence, sexual violence, sexual exploitation, or stalking is encouraged to seek resources on campus or in the community. Reports can be made online to the EOC or by contacting the University's Title IX Coordinator, Elizabeth Hall, or the Report and Response Managers in the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office. Please note that I am designated as a Responsible Employee, which means I must report to the EOC any information I receive about the forms of misconduct listed in this paragraph. If you'd like to speak with a

confidential resource, those include Counseling and Psychological Services, the University's Ombuds Office, and the Gender Violence Services Coordinators. Additional resources are available at safe.unc.edu.

Policy on Non-Discrimination

The University is committed to providing an inclusive and welcoming environment for all members of our community and to ensuring that educational and employment decisions are based on individuals' abilities and qualifications. Consistent with this principle and applicable laws, the University's Policy Statement on Non-Discrimination offers access to its educational programs and activities as well as employment terms and conditions without respect to race, color, gender, national origin, age, religion, sex, genetic information, disability, veteran's status, sexual orientation, gender identity or gender expression. Such a policy ensures that only relevant factors are considered, and that equitable and consistent standards of conduct and performance are applied. If you are experiencing harassment or discrimination, you can seek assistance and file a report through the Report and Response Coordinators (email reportandresponse@unc.edu or see additional contact info at safe.unc.edu) or the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office. Please note that I am designated as a Responsible Employee, which means that I must report to the EOC any information I receive about harassment or discrimination. If you'd like to speak with a confidential resource, those include Counseling and Psychological Services and the University's Ombuds Office.